



## IMPROVEMENT OF ORGANIZATIONAL AND LEGAL ASPECTS OF ENSURING PUBLIC SAFETY

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<https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.17119390>

**Annotation:** This article is devoted to the issues of improving the organizational and legal aspects of ensuring public safety. It analyzes ways to ensure security by optimizing the activities of law enforcement agencies, strengthening the legislative framework, and enhancing the participation of civil society. The article focuses on the reforms being implemented in our country, the need to improve organizational mechanisms, and the practical application of legal norms. Issues of increasing the legal culture of citizens, ensuring transparency and accountability will also be considered.

**Keywords:** public safety, organizational aspects, legal norms, law and order, citizen participation, legislation, prevention, transparency, accountability, reforms.

Ensuring public safety is an important factor in the socio-economic stability of our country and the peaceful life of citizens. Improvement of the organizational and legal aspects of this sphere will be carried out by optimizing the activities of state bodies, strengthening the rule of law, and increasing public participation. According to scientists, the organizational system of public safety should be based on the interaction of local authorities, law enforcement agencies, and civil society. For example, Katarjina Siyenkevich-Maliyurek stated in her research that "the organizational determinants of leadership in the public safety management system include external and internal factors, including the size of the organization and the development strategy"[1]. This opinion indicates the importance of organizational aspects, since they, together with legal norms, increase the effectiveness of public safety.

Organizational aspects of ensuring public safety include the internal structure of law enforcement agencies, resource allocation, and cooperation mechanisms. To improve these aspects, it is necessary to implement continuous monitoring and training systems. Eric Racine and colleagues write in their work that "organizational measures should be taken to address the ethical problems of law enforcement officers in working conditions, including supporting mental health and reducing stigmatization"[2]. These organizational measures, along with protecting the rights of citizens, will serve to increase the effectiveness of the bodies.

Legal aspects include strengthening the legislative framework, updating regulatory documents, and monitoring their practical application. Legal reforms in the field of ensuring public safety in our country are aimed at strengthening citizen participation. Daniel M. Blumberg and colleagues note that "organizational solutions to ethical risks in law enforcement include changing the processes of recruitment and training, which increases the accountability of bodies"[3]. This requires the coordination of legal mechanisms with organizational measures, since they create an atmosphere of trust in society.

The role of research activities in ensuring public safety is significant, which serves as the basis for improving organizational and legal aspects. Juliene James and colleagues write in

their work that "evidence-based public safety legislation helps reduce crime and save the budget through reforms adopted by states" [4]. [scholarlycommons.law.northwestern.edu](https://scholarlycommons.law.northwestern.edu) This view emphasizes the scientific validity of legal reforms, as they increase the effectiveness of the organizational system.

The reforms being carried out in our country to improve the organizational and legal aspects of public safety are aimed at increasing the legal culture of citizens. Barry Friedman states in his article that "the broad concept of public safety, along with the protection of citizens' rights, requires coordination of organizational measures" [5].

The participation of civil society in ensuring public safety is important, which contributes to the improvement of organizational and legal aspects. According to scientists, local cooperation mechanisms facilitate the practical application of legal norms. For example, Katarjina Siyenkevich-Maliyurek writes that "cooperation plays an important role in the organizational determinants of law enforcement agencies" [6].

To improve organizational aspects, it is necessary to use modern technologies, which requires updating the legal framework. Erik Racine and colleagues emphasize that "the introduction of organizational measures to address ethical issues increases the effectiveness of bodies"[7]. These measures, along with protecting the rights of citizens, ensure public safety.

In legal aspects, transparency and accountability of legislation are important, which increase the effectiveness of the organizational system. Daniel M. Bloomberg and colleagues write that "the solutions to ethical threats in law enforcement include training and oversight" [8]. [pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov](https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov) These mechanisms serve to strengthen public safety in our country.

Evidence-based reforms are important in the role of scientific research, which contribute to the improvement of organizational and legal aspects. Juliene James and colleagues argue that "evidence-based legislation serves to reduce crime"[9]. [edu](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6888881/) These reforms are implemented by improving the legal framework.

In conclusion, improving the organizational and legal aspects of ensuring public safety ensures stability in our country. Barry Friedman writes that "a broad understanding of public safety requires coordination of organizational and legal measures"[10]. By further developing these aspects, it is possible to form a safe society in our country.

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