



MODERN METHODS OF TEACHING ENGLISH

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Abstract: This scientific article highlights modern methods of teaching English, their role, and significance in the educational process. In particular, the effectiveness of the communicative approach, interactive methods, the use of information and communication technologies, and innovative pedagogical technologies in English language lessons is analyzed. The advantages of modern methods in developing students' speech competence are also examined.

Keywords: English language, modern methods, communicative approach, interactive methods, innovative technologies, ICT, speech competence, educational efficiency.

Introduction.

In today's era of globalization and digital technologies, English has become the language of international communication, science, business, and technology. Therefore, in the education system, it is an urgent task not just to teach English, but to master it in a short time and with high efficiency. In the Republic of Uzbekistan, the study of foreign languages has risen to the level of state policy, and educational standards are constantly being updated.

The traditional Grammar-Translation Method, which has been used for many years, does not fully meet today's requirements. A modern approach requires the student not only to memorize rules but also to be able to freely use language in real-life situations—communicative competence. This article provides a detailed analysis of the most effective modern methods, interactive technologies, and their pedagogical advantages that have revolutionized English language teaching.

After our country gained independence, the demand for learning foreign languages sharply increased, and our state is creating broad opportunities for language learning. Today, schools have modern computers, electronic resources, and access to the Internet. The use of information technology is possible not only at various stages of students' studies but also in regular English language lessons.

Introducing computer technologies into the structure of a traditional lesson allows the teacher to delegate part of the learning process to the computer, making the process more interesting, colorful, and intensive. The computer cannot replace the teacher but only complements them. Involving a computer allows any lesson to be made more engaging and truly modern. Using a computer to perform any task creates the opportunity to increase the intensity of the lesson. The use of varied materials and flexible plans helps to individualize learning. The computer can be used at all stages of learning: explaining new material, consolidation, review, and assessing knowledge, skills, and competencies. At the same time, for the child, it performs various functions: teacher, work tool, educational aid, object of study, collaborative partner, and an environment for games and entertainment. This helps in the

implementation of new pedagogical technologies, for example: information and communication technologies, as computer and multimedia technologies are closely interconnected. The implementation of information technologies creates the necessary conditions for activating the school educational process.

Computer technology helps to reveal, preserve, and develop the personal qualities of students. In schools, during every subject lesson, including English, teachers have always used information technologies in their activities (as a means of storing, processing, and transmitting information). Their improvement helps to increase efficiency. Therefore, using the computer as a more perfect source of information—along with books, projectors, televisions, calculators, VCRs, etc.—naturally leads to the improvement of the educational process. The development of computers and software has led to their easier mastery by non-expert users, including preschool children. In recent years, the issue of using innovative technologies in schools has been raised more and more. This is not just about new technical tools, but also new educational processes and teaching methods, a new approach to the educational process. Introducing innovative technologies into the educational process is related to improving teaching and learning methods in the study of foreign languages according to current needs. The main goal of teaching foreign languages is the formation and development of schoolchildren's communicative culture and the practical mastery of a foreign language. The teacher's task is to create practical language skills for each student and to choose teaching methods that allow each student to demonstrate their activity and creativity. Modern pedagogical technologies such as collaboration, project-based methods, and the use of new information technologies, including Internet resources, help to individualize learning by taking into account children's abilities and their educational level, thereby helping to increase their knowledge. Should be chosen such teaching methods that allow for the demonstration of Collaboration, project methodology, using new information technologies, the use of modern pedagogical technologies, new information technologies, Internet resources, taking into account the abilities of children, their education level, their individualization helps to increase the level of knowledge.

Interactive educational technologies, such as smart boards, pointers, and interactive videos, make the English language teaching process engaging and effective. When teachers explain grammar, vocabulary, and other important topics on smart boards, students can respond in real time and complete interactive exercises. This method increases the effectiveness of language learning and encourages students to participate actively. VR and AR technologies create new opportunities for teaching English. Through virtual environments, students can test their ability to communicate in English. For example, with the help of VR, students can be placed in different situations and have real-life conversations in English. This strengthens students' practical application of the language and improves their ability to quickly adapt to changing conditions. The YouTube platform is a vast resource for teaching English. There are lessons in English, videos on grammar and vocabulary, as well as interactive videos for students to practice with. Interactive lessons and shows on YouTube make the English language learning process interesting and effective. By watching videos, students gain a lot of information on improving speech, learning correct pronunciation, and expanding their language skills.

Artificial intelligence (AI) -based systems assist in learning English. For instance, programs like Grammarly and Reverso detect students' grammatical errors and provide tips to

correct them. Additionally, AI systems provide an individualized approach to the language learning process, creating lessons and exercises that are tailored to the students' abilities. Games are also an effective tool in teaching English. Interactive games and simulations present language learning to students in an engaging and playful manner.

English is a global language spoken by millions of people worldwide. It is an important language for communication, education, and career prospects. Therefore, learning English is very important for personal and professional development. However, teaching English is a challenging task, especially for non-native speakers. English teachers must use effective teaching methods to help students acquire the necessary language skills. This article examines various methods used in teaching English, highlighting their advantages and disadvantages. The article also provides empirical evidence on the effectiveness of these methods in teaching English. Methods Section: Various methods are used in English language teaching.

The most common are:

1. Grammar-Translation Method: This approach emphasizes grammar rules and the translation of texts from the target language into the native language. The main focus is on the written form of the language, with little attention given to oral communication. The advantage of this method is that students quickly learn grammar rules and vocabulary. However, it does not emphasize communication skills.

2. Direct Method: This approach emphasizes oral communication and avoids translation. The teacher uses visual aids, gestures, and facial expressions to convey meaning. The main focus is on the spoken form of the language, with less attention paid to written communication. The advantage of this method is that students quickly learn to communicate in the target language. However, it can be difficult to teach grammar and vocabulary using this method.

3. Audio-Lingual Method: This approach emphasizes listening and speaking skills. The teacher uses drills, repetition, and memorization to help students acquire the language. The main focus is on the spoken form of the language, with little attention paid to written communication. The advantage of this method is that it helps students quickly develop oral communication skills. However, it can be monotonous and does not emphasize grammar and vocabulary.

4. Communicative Approach: This approach emphasizes communication skills in real-life situations. The teacher uses authentic materials and activities to help students develop their language skills. The main focus is on both the spoken and written forms of the language. The advantage of this method is that it helps students develop communication skills for real-life situations. However, it can be difficult to assess students' progress with this method.

5. Task-Based Learning: This approach emphasizes the completion of tasks in the target language. The teacher uses real-life situations to help students develop their language skills. The main focus is on the spoken and written forms of the language. The advantage of this method is that it helps students develop communication skills and problem-solving skills. However, designing tasks that are suitable for all students can be challenging.

6. Blended Learning: This approach combines traditional classroom teaching with online learning. The teacher uses a variety of materials and activities to help students develop their language skills. The main focus is on both the spoken and written forms of the language.



The advantage of this method is that it provides flexibility and individualization in education. However, it requires technology and preparation for both teachers and students. uses real-life situations to help. The main focus is on the oral and in written form. The advantage of this method is that it allows students to communicate skills and problem-solving skills. However, designing assignments that are suitable for all students can be challenging. 6. Blended learning: this approach replaces traditional classroom learning with online learning. education. Teacher to develop students' language skills uses a variety of materials and activities to help. Primary focus focuses on the oral and written forms of language. The advantage of this method is that it ensures the flexibility and individualization of education. However, this technology and training for teachers and students.

In conclusion, the application of innovative methods in English language lessons and as a result of using grammar, students' logical thinking skills develop, speech becomes fluent, and the ability to answer quickly and correctly forms. Such methods awaken a desire for knowledge in the student. Student to classes seeks to prepare thoroughly. This activates the educational process for students..

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