



## LEGAL FRAMEWORK FOR THE PROTECTION OF MIGRATION RIGHTS IN UZBEKISTAN.

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**Annotation:** This article highlights the significant impact of the migration process on the socio-economic life of individuals and society, the rapid development of globalization processes in the international arena, the fundamental improvement of human rights, the passport-visa system, the system of exit and entry abroad, financial and social support for labor migrants, expanding the practice of insurance of their lives and health, the reintegration of returning persons from labor migration, including ensuring their employment, professional development, and stimulating entrepreneurial initiatives.

**Keywords:** passport-visa, socio-economic, migration process, rational, reintegration, globalization, insurance, ratification, education, medical care, external labor migration.

The rapid development of globalization processes on the international stage is making the issue of protecting human rights and freedoms, as well as strengthening their guarantees, an urgent task today. One of the important socio-political criteria defining human freedom is the strengthening of the right of each person to move around the territory of his state, throughout the world, to change his place of residence without hindrance. Therefore, the right of citizens to freely leave the territory of the country of residence or return to his country at will is defined as one of the most important rights in international state organizations and normative legal acts issued by his state. The free and secure movement of citizens on the international stage, the consideration of the interests of the population along with the interests of the state and society in the reforms being carried out by states, are at the center of attention of all states.

Along with this, many reforms are being implemented in all spheres of socio-economic life in our country, in particular, the further development of international relations in our country, various large-scale reforms in migration processes serve the interests of the individual and his factor. President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh. It would not be an exaggeration to say that the reforms being carried out by Mirziyoyev in the field of good neighborliness and economic cooperation serve to further regulate migration processes with other countries.

The migration process has a significant impact on the socio-economic life of individuals and society.

The right to migration is an integral part of human rights and has a long history of development. In ancient times, it was more often used as concepts of civil status, choice of permanent residence, and freedom of movement.

In Uzbekistan, migration law has been developing since the years of independence, population migration has begun to grow, and institutions have emerged to regulate and strengthen this process. The Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. UP-

4947 of February 7, 2017, "On the State Program for the Implementation of the Action Strategy in Five Priority Areas of Development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021 in the "Year of Dialogue with the People and Human Interests," opened a new stage in the development of migration law in our country.

2017 was a turning point and a year of development in the field of migration law in Uzbekistan, including the cardinal improvement of the passport-visa, exit-entry system. Based on the reforms carried out, favorable conditions and amenities were created for our migrants, the rights and freedoms of migrants were further strengthened, the work of border and customs officers was further improved, and the tourism sector began to develop at a faster pace.

Article 23 of Chapter VI of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan in the new edition states: "The Republic of Uzbekistan guarantees the protection and patronage of its citizens both on its territory and abroad. A citizen of the Republic of Uzbekistan cannot be forcibly expelled from Uzbekistan or extradited to another state. The state cares for the preservation and development of relations with compatriots living abroad in accordance with international law.

In addition, the 86th goal of the New Uzbekistan Development Strategy for 2022-2026 envisages further development of international cooperation in the field of combating illegal external labor migration and human trafficking. Systematic and intensive implementation of measures to train citizens in professions and foreign languages before leaving for work abroad, issuing international certificates confirming their professional qualifications.

Expand the practice of financial and social support for labor migrants, as well as insurance of their lives and health. Reintegration of persons returning from labor migration, including ensuring their employment, professional development and stimulating entrepreneurial initiatives. Training at least 300 thousand citizens wishing to work in foreign countries in professions and foreign languages. Organization of sending 400,000 citizens to safe, organized foreign labor migration, providing targeted assistance in ensuring the rights of citizens working abroad. It is planned to ensure the effective implementation of the project "I am an investor in my future."

The United Nations is committed to protecting the rights of migrants and regulating legal labor relations of migrants

the main place is occupied by the developed international standards. Our republic is implementing a number of targeted measures aimed at improving the conditions associated with effective migration policy and external migration processes. Large-scale systematic work is being carried out to enhance the role and significance of a rational and rational solution to the migration problem in state policy, conclude bilateral and multilateral agreements regulating migration processes, ratify international conventions, and protect the rights of migrants.

In order to regulate the migration processes of the Republic of Uzbekistan and state administration in this regard, decrees and resolutions of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, resolutions of the Cabinet of Ministers, as well as departmental resolutions and orders regulate the migration sphere.

In recent years, our country has been providing economic and social assistance to family members of citizens working as labor migrants, providing them with employment, education, and access to medical services. Based on the "Mahalla - Labor Bodies - Sector - Branch of the Agency for External Labor Migration" system, a procedure has been introduced

for providing economic assistance to returning labor migrants and their family members through individual work.

The Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. UP-5785 of August 20, 2019 "On Measures to Further Strengthen Guarantees of Protection of Citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan Temporarily Employed Abroad and Members of Their Families," the Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PP-4829 of September 15, 2020 "On Measures to Introduce a System of Safe, Orderly and Legal Labor Migration" and other regulatory legal acts related to this activity are of great importance..

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