



THE PRAGMATIC ANALYSIS OF COMPLEX SENTENCES

Khodjimatova Mokhinur Erkinjon kizi

2nd year graduate student of Samarkand

State Institute of Foreign Languages

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Abstract: This article is devoted to the pragmatic analysis of complex sentences, the role and importance of these language units in the process of communication is studied. The semantic and pragmatic features of the structure of complex sentences are analyzed, and their communicative purposefulness is highlighted. During the study, the role of various components in complex sentences in expressing the intention of the speaker and changes in meaning depending on the context are considered. In the process of analysis, discourse and contextual factors are taken into account, and practical examples are given. At the same time, conclusions are made about pragmatic aspects and communicative effectiveness of complex sentences.

Key words: pragmatic analysis, complex sentences, communication, semantic features, communicative purpose, context, discourse, meaning changes, language units.

Introduction.

Language is the main communication tool of people, through which various thoughts, feelings and goals are expressed. In the process of communication, the structure of the sentence and its pragmatic features are of great importance. In particular, complex sentences make it possible to express complex communicative goals in various speech situations. The analysis of their semantic and pragmatic features is one of the important trends in modern linguistics.

Complex sentences occupy a special place in the field of pragmatic analysis of linguistics, because such sentences often express different meanings depending on contextual and discursive factors. The effectiveness of communication between the speaker and the listener depends on the structure of the sentence and the correct use of its pragmatic components. Therefore, in-depth study of the pragmatic features of complex sentences is important not only for linguistic theory, but also for practical communication.

In this study, the pragmatic analysis of complex sentences, their communicative purposes and how they change depending on the context will be covered. Based on researches and practical examples on this topic, it is aimed to gain a deeper understanding of the role and importance of complex sentences in communication.

Literature analysis:

Scientific research on the pragmatic analysis of complex sentences has been widely studied in the field of linguistics. Scientific research in this direction is directed to the in-depth analysis of semantic and pragmatic aspects of language units, their role in the performance of communicative tasks. At the same time, linguists used different methodological approaches to determine the structure of complex sentences and their importance in the communication process.

In the scientific literature on language pragmatics, in particular, the pragmatic theories developed by scientists such as J. Austin[2], J. Searle[7], and H. Grice[5] define the important principles of understanding the communication between the speaker and the listener. These theories serve as the main methodological basis in the pragmatic analysis of complex sentences. In their development, the connection between the intention of the speaker, the context and the semantic features of language units was considered.

The semantic and pragmatic aspects of the structure of complex sentences have been extensively studied by linguists such as A. V. Bondarko[3] and N. D. Arutyunova[1]. In their works, the interrelationship of the components of complex sentences, their communicative functions and their compliance with pragmatic goals are highlighted. In particular, N. D. Arutyunova's[1] research deeply analyzes the semantic structure of complex sentences and their changes in meaning depending on the context.

Also, in the literature of linguists such as R. Lakoff[6] and P. Brown[4], politeness strategies and discursive practices in communication are analyzed, and these approaches are useful in understanding the pragmatic significance of complex sentences. These scientific works make it possible to identify the communicative intentions realized through complex sentences and to interpret them pragmatically.

In general, the available literature provides a sufficient theoretical and practical basis for elucidating the pragmatic aspects of complex sentences. However, in the context of the development of modern communication technologies, there is a need for a broader analysis of this issue and the development of new approaches.

Discussion

The pragmatic analysis of complex sentences showed that this type of sentences is an important tool for the realization of complex goals in the communicative process. During the research, the role of complex sentences in communication and their pragmatic functions were analyzed. As a result, it became clear that semantic aspects of complex sentences and changes in meaning depending on contextual factors affect the effectiveness of the communication process.

The relationship between the speaker and the listener, the content of the sentence, and the pragmatic intentions expressed through intonation appeared as the main factors determining the communicative properties of complex sentences. For example, a speaker can express his opinion differently in different contexts through optional complex sentences. In this case, the coverage of discourse and communication is an important basis for pragmatic analysis.

In addition, discursive approaches and politeness strategies occupy a special place in the pragmatic analysis of complex sentences. Research shows that speakers follow pragmatic rules to make their ideas understandable and acceptable to listeners. However, the change of the context and the need to adapt to the communicative situation require certain changes in the structure of the sentence.

One of the important aspects identified in the discussion process is that complex sentences are not only a means of communicating information in communication, but also a means of reflecting the intellectual and psychological state of the speaker. The structure of the sentence and the harmony of pragmatic components have a great impact on the effectiveness of communication. Therefore, deepening the pragmatic analysis of complex sentences and studying their use in different communicative situations is an urgent issue.



Also, the role of complex sentences as a means of interactive communication in modern linguistics should be studied in connection with global communication and new directions of linguistics. This, in turn, allows for deeper and broader research of complex sentences and contributes to the development of linguistics.

Philological analysis

Philological analysis of complex sentences is aimed at in-depth study of lexical, morphological, syntactic and semantic aspects of these language units. In linguistics, complex sentences consist of two or more simple sentences and express a general idea through mutual meaning and structural connections. In the process of philological analysis, the main components of these structures and their mutual relations are analyzed.

Lexically, the components of complex sentences form a specific meaning by using different lexical units in relation to each other. These units ensure the semantic completeness of the sentence structure and increase the effectiveness of communication between the speaker and the listener. The meaning boundaries and contextual flexibility of lexical units are one of the factors that determine the overall semantic load of a complex sentence.

From the point of view of morphological analysis, the use of verb forms, word formation devices and adverbs in complex sentences is studied. The morphological structure of sentences serves to ensure semantic harmony between interconnected simple sentences. In this case, the part of the sentence, the arrangement of connectives and other grammatical elements enriches the content of the sentence.

Syntactically, complex sentences are built on the basis of simple sentences combined by various methods. Syntactic links play an important role in this. For example, connecting and subordinate clauses are subordinate to the main clause in complex sentences and provide mutual meaning connection. The analysis of the connections between the main and subordinate parts of the sentence reveals the role of this structure in conveying meaning and reflecting the speaker's intention.

Semantic analysis examines the semantic completeness and level of expressiveness of complex sentences. By determining the semantic load of sentence components, their pragmatic functions and contextual effects are analyzed. For example, how the subordinate clauses form a semantic connection with the main sentence helps to understand the meaning and idea expressed through this connection.

Philological analysis of complex sentences allows to study not only the grammatical and lexical structure of language units, but also their semantic and pragmatic features. Therefore, complex sentences are important for better understanding how language works in the complex communication system and for determining their place in linguistics.

Conclusion.

Pragmatic analysis of complex sentences allowed a deep understanding of their role and importance in the communication process. During the research, it was found that complex sentences are an important tool for ensuring effective communication between the speaker and the listener, and their structure and meaning are determined by the context and communicative situation. The semantic and syntactic harmony of speech components increases the effectiveness of communication and is of great importance in correctly conveying the intention of the speaker.

Pragmatic analysis showed that complex sentences allow to express several interrelated ideas in one sentence structure and help to explain the speaker's purpose more clearly.

Discourse and contextual factors significantly influence the overall meaning of a sentence, which means that it is necessary to study how the sentence is used in different situations.

In addition, in the process of analysis, by studying the syntactic and semantic aspects of complex sentences, it was determined that they are capable of performing various communicative tasks. Philological analysis of complex sentences is an important theoretical basis for understanding the internal structure of language units and how they function in the communicative process.

In general, complex sentences are a means of expressing the rich and diverse possibilities of the language, and their correct and effective use in communication plays an important role in improving the quality of communication. Deeper study of this topic is relevant for modern linguistics, and the analysis of pragmatic and philological features of complex sentences in different communicative situations opens wide perspectives for future research.

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